

NRENs and Internet-of-Things



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September 23, 2016



NRENs and the Internet of Things

SURFnet activities on IoT (LoRaWAN),
what can we do in the future (together)...

- Kind of IoT/sensor-networks
- LPWAN, LoRaWAN
- Architecture
- Where does the NREN fit in

Sensor networks, Things



MESH TOPOLOGY

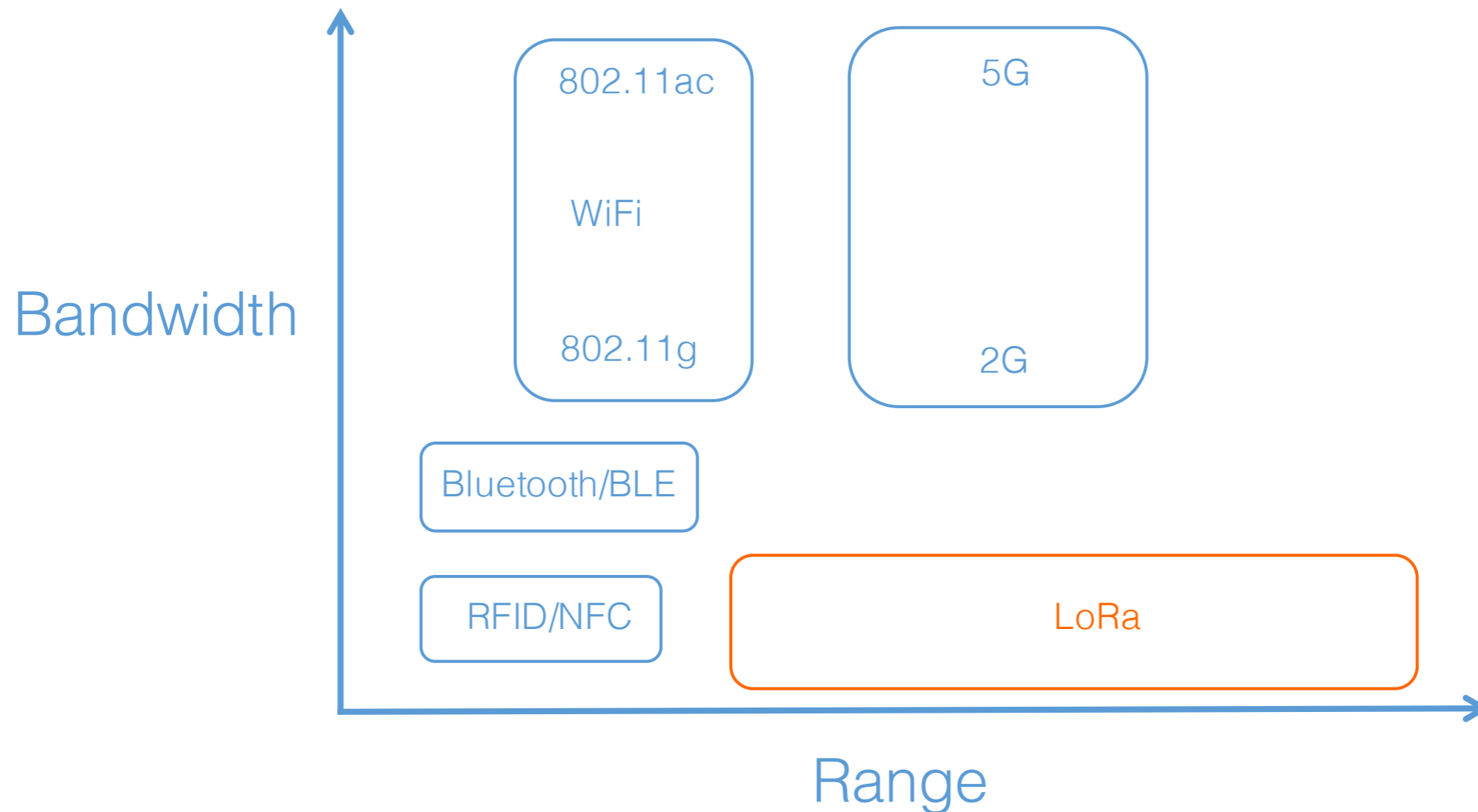


STAR TOPOLOGY

A mesh network is impractical: low range, passing on data costs energy, coordination

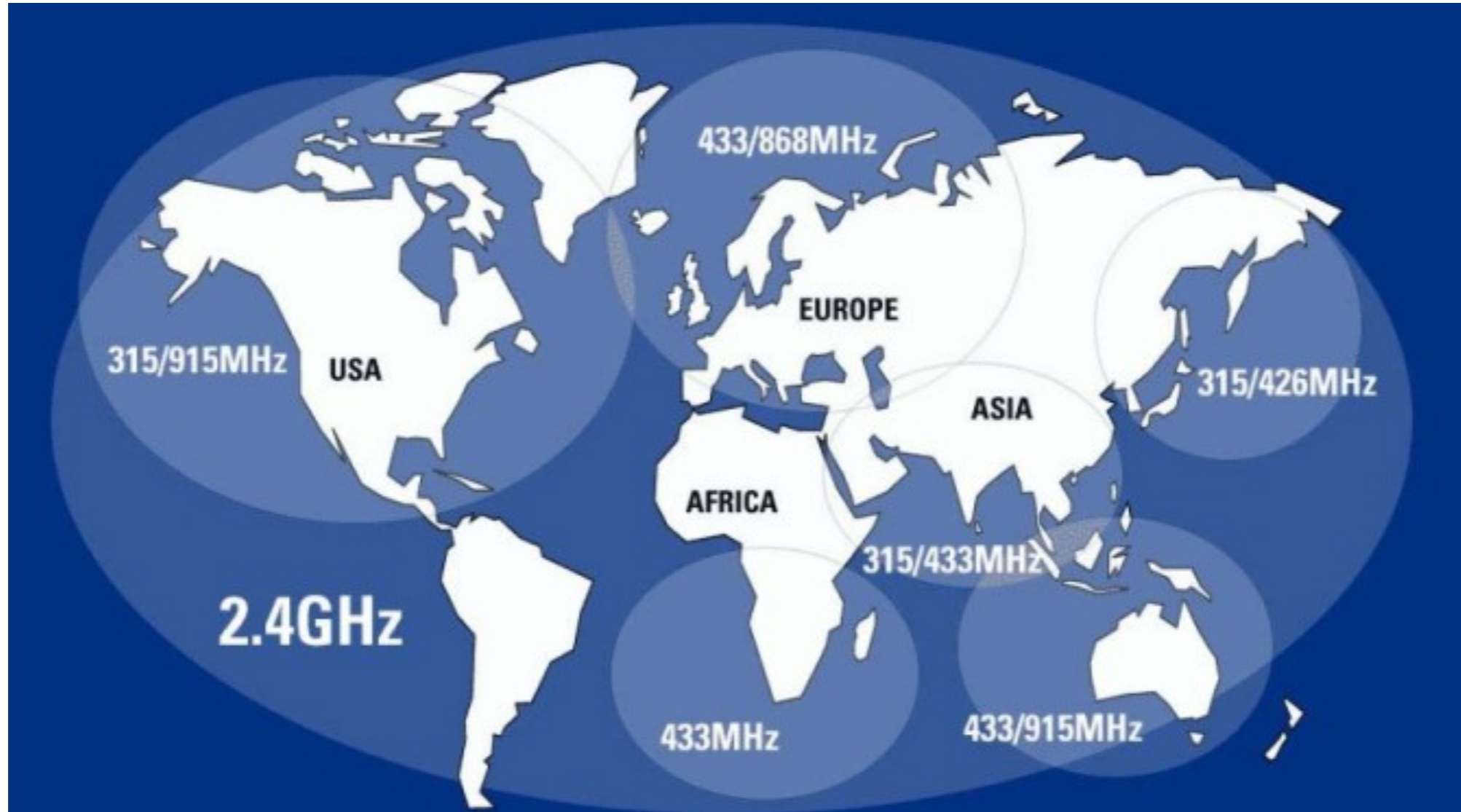
LoRa: bandwidth vs. range

When Bluetooth, BLE, WiFi, NFC, Zigbee limited range, and M2M 2-4G too costly...



bron: TTN

Global ISM bands



source: predictabledesigns.com

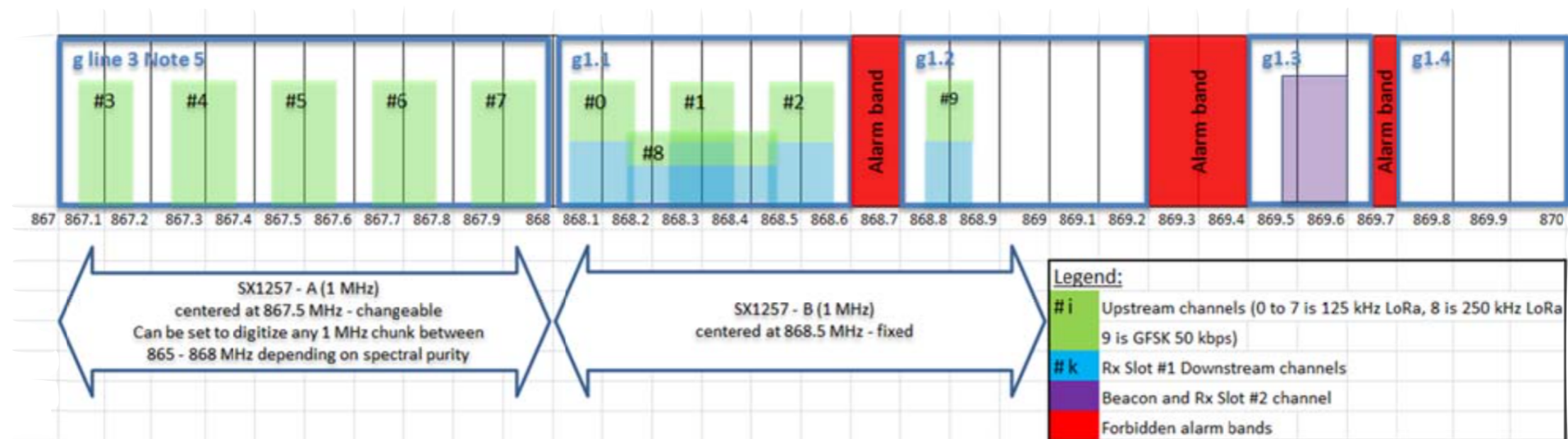
LoRa, LoRaWAN, LPWAN...?

- LPWAN name for Low Power WAN
 - Star topology
 - Long range
 - Low bandwidth
- Unlicensed ^{but regulated} spectrum under 1 GHz, range! (433, 868, 915 MHz)
- Multiple solutions, LoRa(WAN) extra interesting:



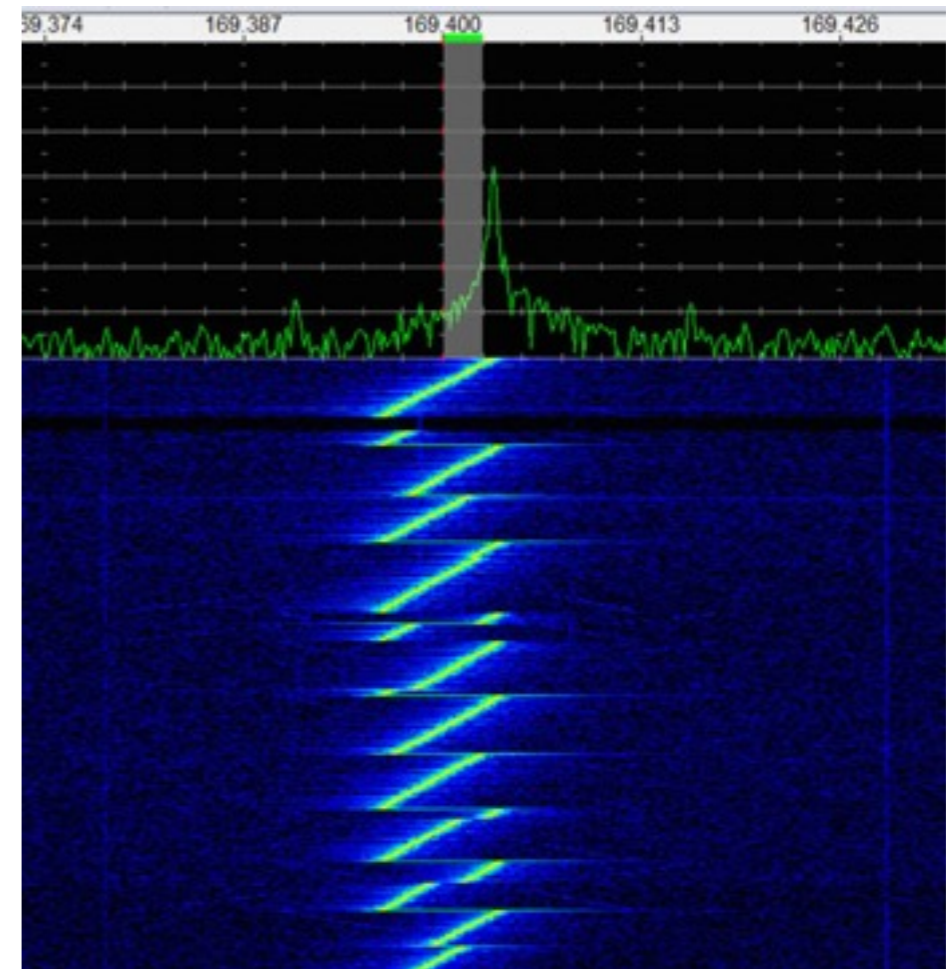
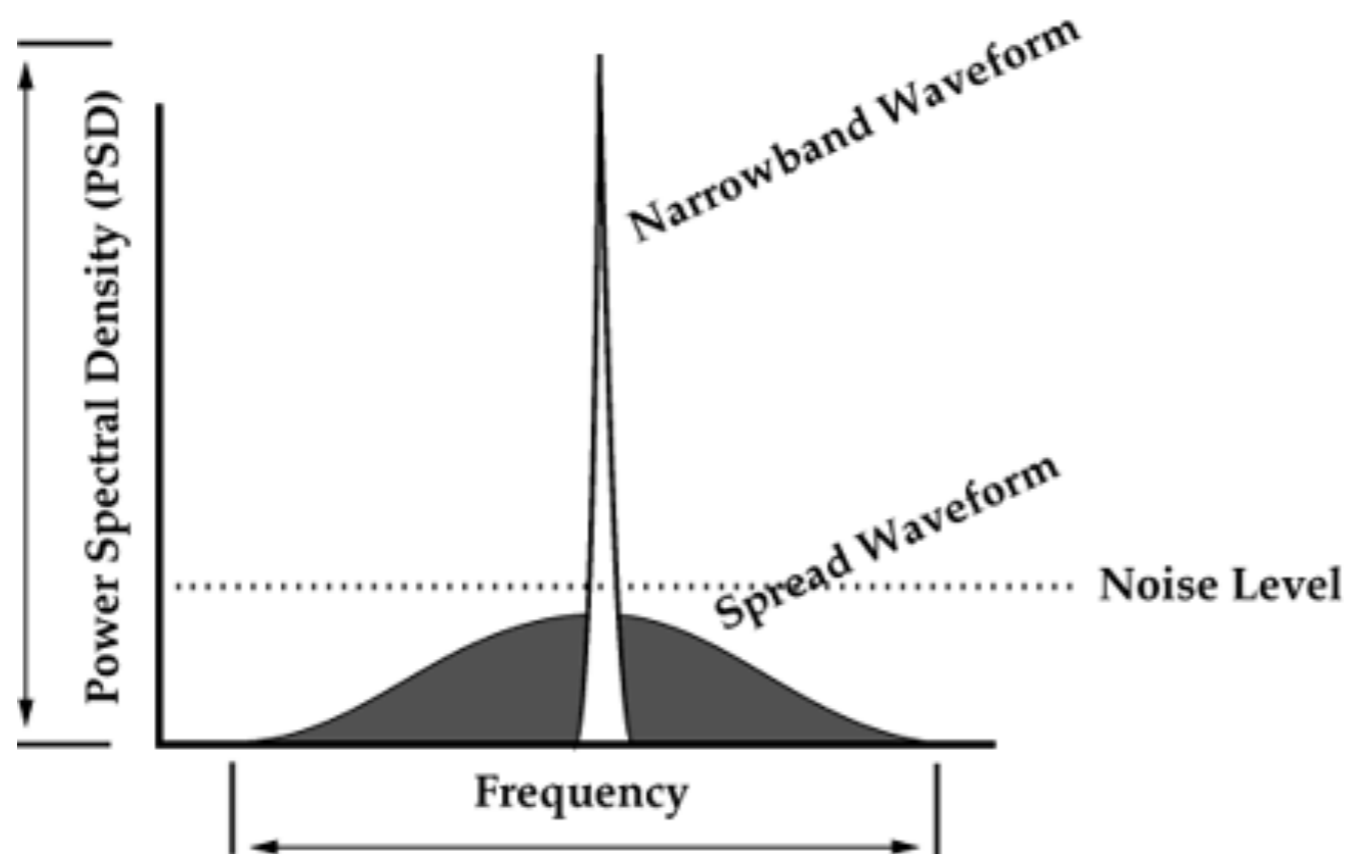
Frequencies, bw, duty-cycle, power

band	frequencies	max. power	duty cycle
433	433.175 433.375 433.575	10 dBm (10 mW)	0,1% (3,6 sec/hour)
867, g	867.1 867.3 867.5 867.7 867.9	14 dBm (25 mW)	1% (36 sec/hour)
868, g1	868.1 868.3 868.5	14 dBm (25 mW)	1%
869, g3	869.5	27 dBm (500 mW)	10% (6 min/hour)

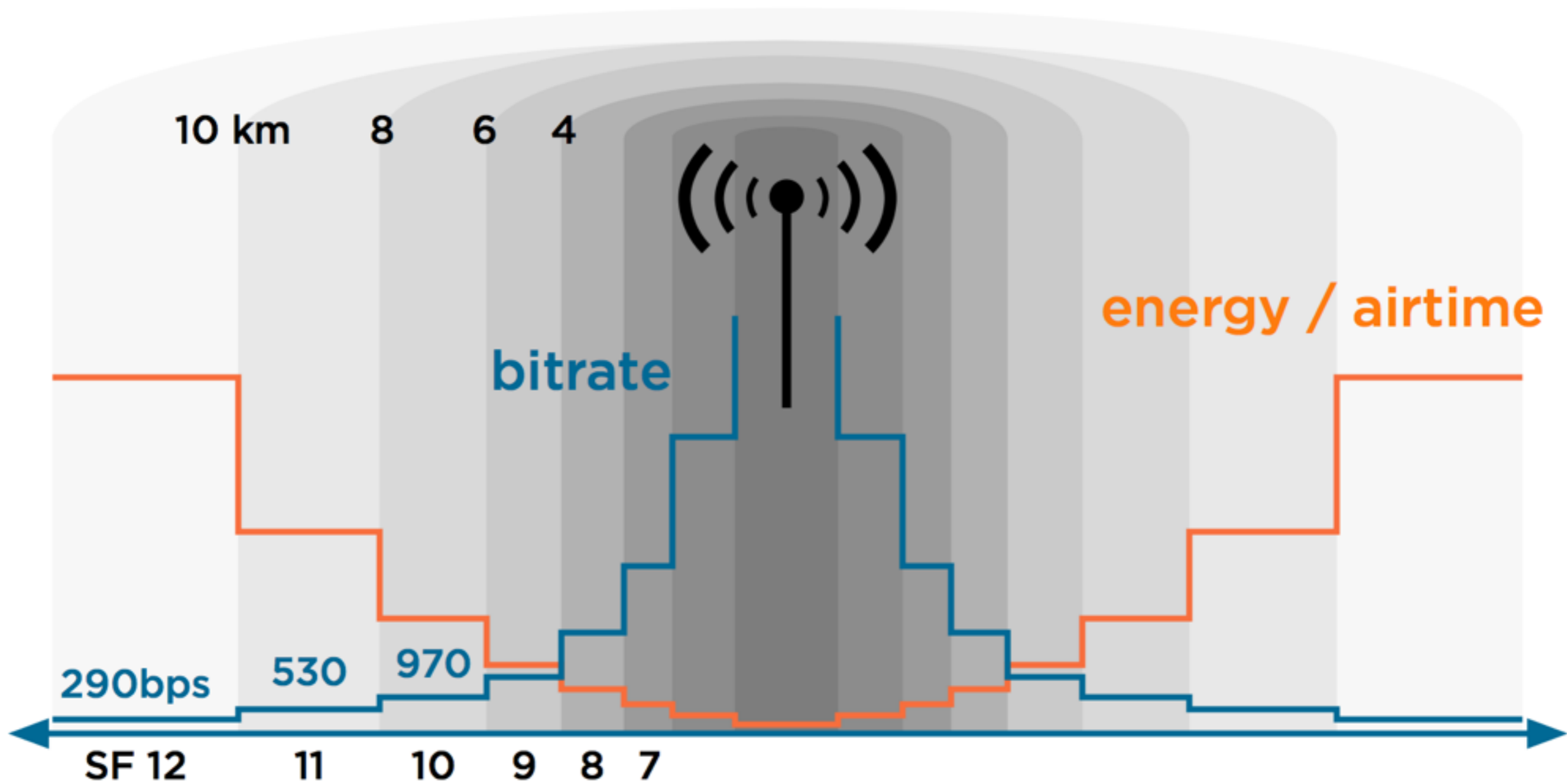


LoRa (PHY, modulation technique)

- **Chirp Spread Spectrum:** bandwidth, decodable under noise-level, even with interference and fading
- Lower speed when higher speeds don't work
- Localisation, timing



LoRa speeds



LoRaWAN classes: we use A

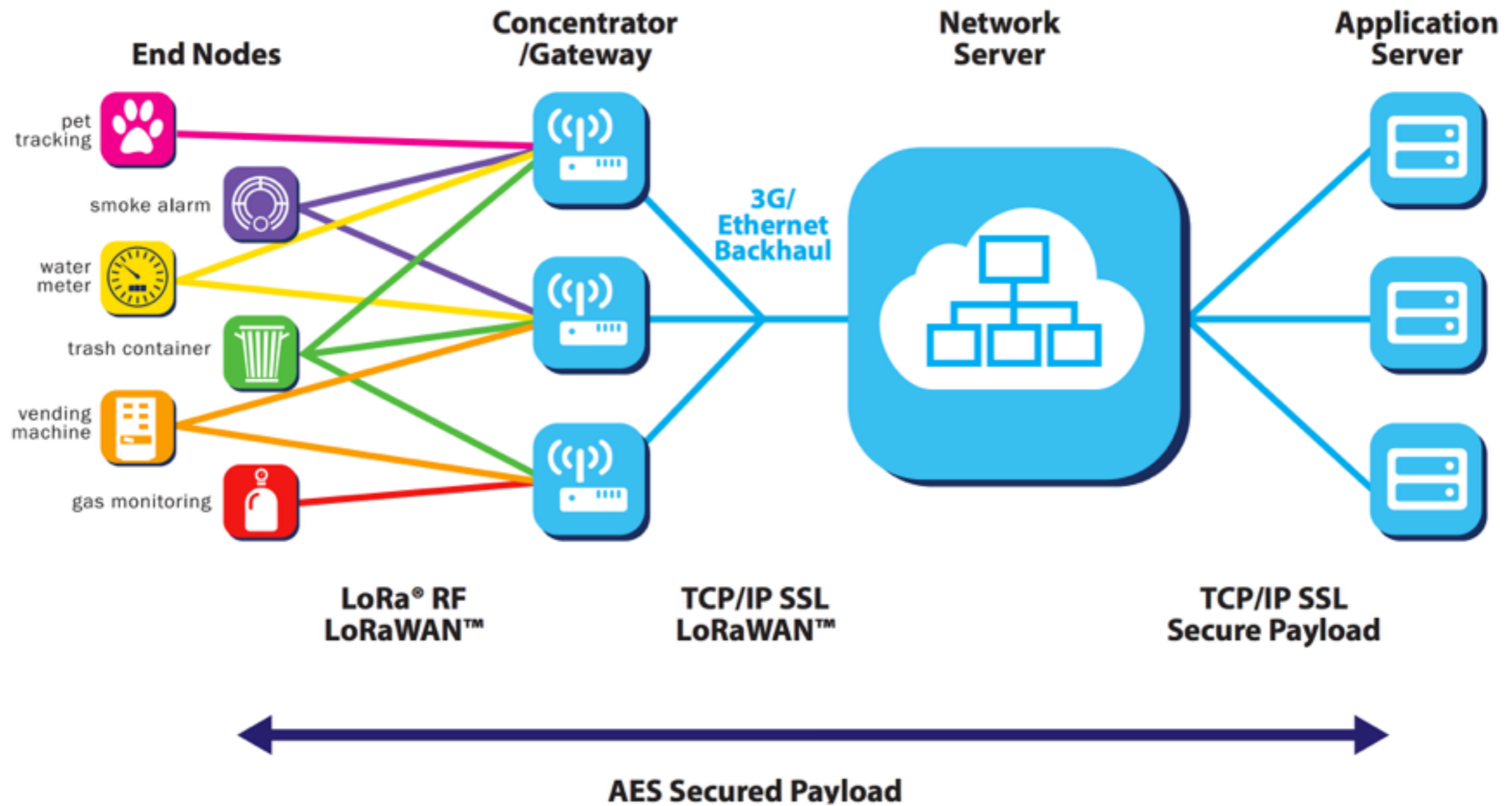
Three classes:

Class A: transmit from a node, transmit window (~52 bytes), 2 receive windows (ACK, evt. data, ~10 bytes)

(**Class B:** besides A also receive windows on set intervals, time-synchronisation beacons - in development)

Class C: continuous receive window (except while sending), if there is sufficient power (and low latency is required)

Typical LoRaWAN network



SURFnet demo-portal

my.lora.surfnet.nl

SURFnet LoRaWAN WELCOME, **PAUL**. [CHANGE PASSWORD](#) / [LOG OUT](#)

Home > Things > Sessions > Add session

Add session

Device Address:	<input type="text" value="010bd039"/>
Device EUI:	<input type="text" value="-----"/>
Created:	-
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enabled	
Network session key:	<input type="text" value="7a0771ef49b449eea16571056b0c2e24"/>
Application session key:	<input type="text" value="f9ce31d3b58085005b8e12000edfd98c"/>
Frame count up:	0

The Things Network (staging) portal

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `staging.thethingsnetwork.org`. The page header includes the logo for 'THE THINGS NETWORK' and navigation links for 'Applications' and 'Log out'. The breadcrumb trail indicates the current location is 'Applications > pade application'. The main content area is divided into two sections: 'Devices' and 'Messages'. The 'Devices' section shows a single device with a green status indicator, displaying its Dev EUI, Dev Addr, and frame counts. The 'Messages' section shows a table of received messages with columns for dev EUI, payload, time, frame, RSSI, and frequency.

Applications [Log out](#)

Applications > pade application

Devices

[register device](#)

OTAA ABP

Dev EUI	Dev Addr	Fcnt Down	Fcnt Up
● 00 04 A3 0B 00 1B 4C 27	1C658F2F	2	2

Messages

[clear log](#)

dev EUI	payload	time	frame	RSSI	frequency
00 04 A3 0B 00 1B 4C 27	AA	13:24:00	2	-48	867.30000
00 04 A3 0B 00 1B 4C 27	AA	13:23:39	1	-51	867.50000
00 04 A3 0B 00 1B 4C 27	AA	13:23:22	0	-53	867.10000

The Things Network

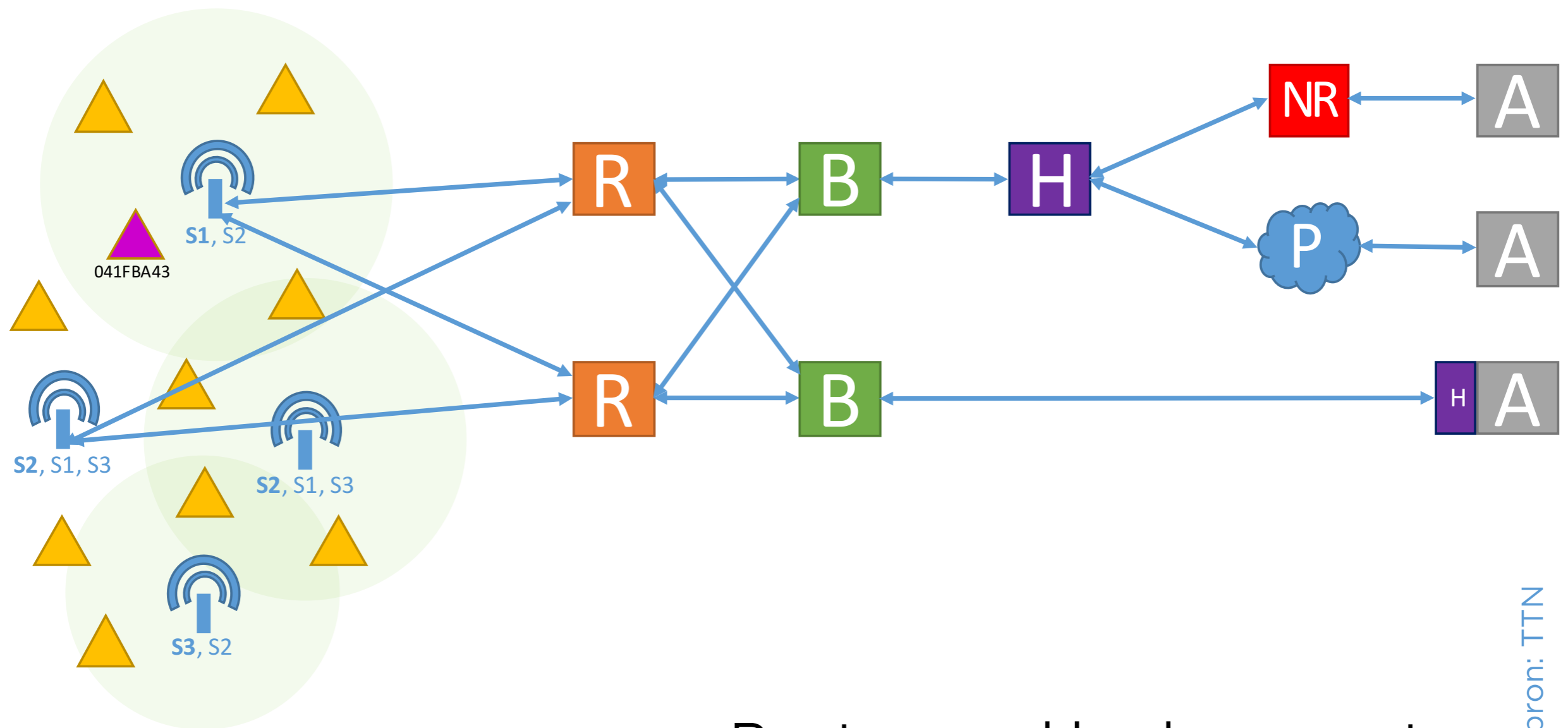
- **Global community LoRaWAN network crowdsourced** (think eduroam)
- **No “single point of control”**
- End-to-end encryption
- Can be combined with private LoRaWAN
- No country borders



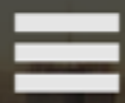
The Things Network, Architecture

Community network, no centralised infrastructure:

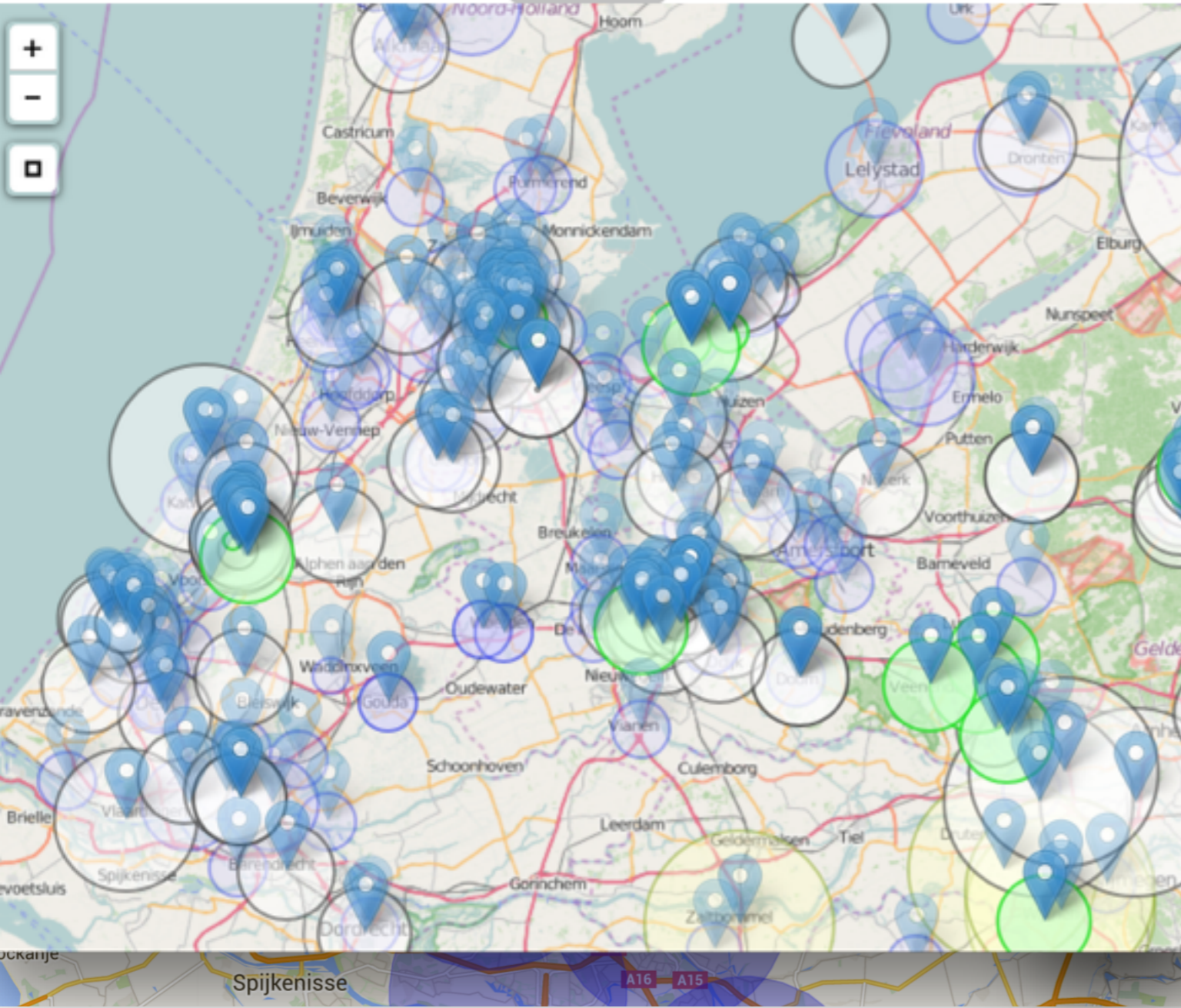
we can be part of this infrastructure!



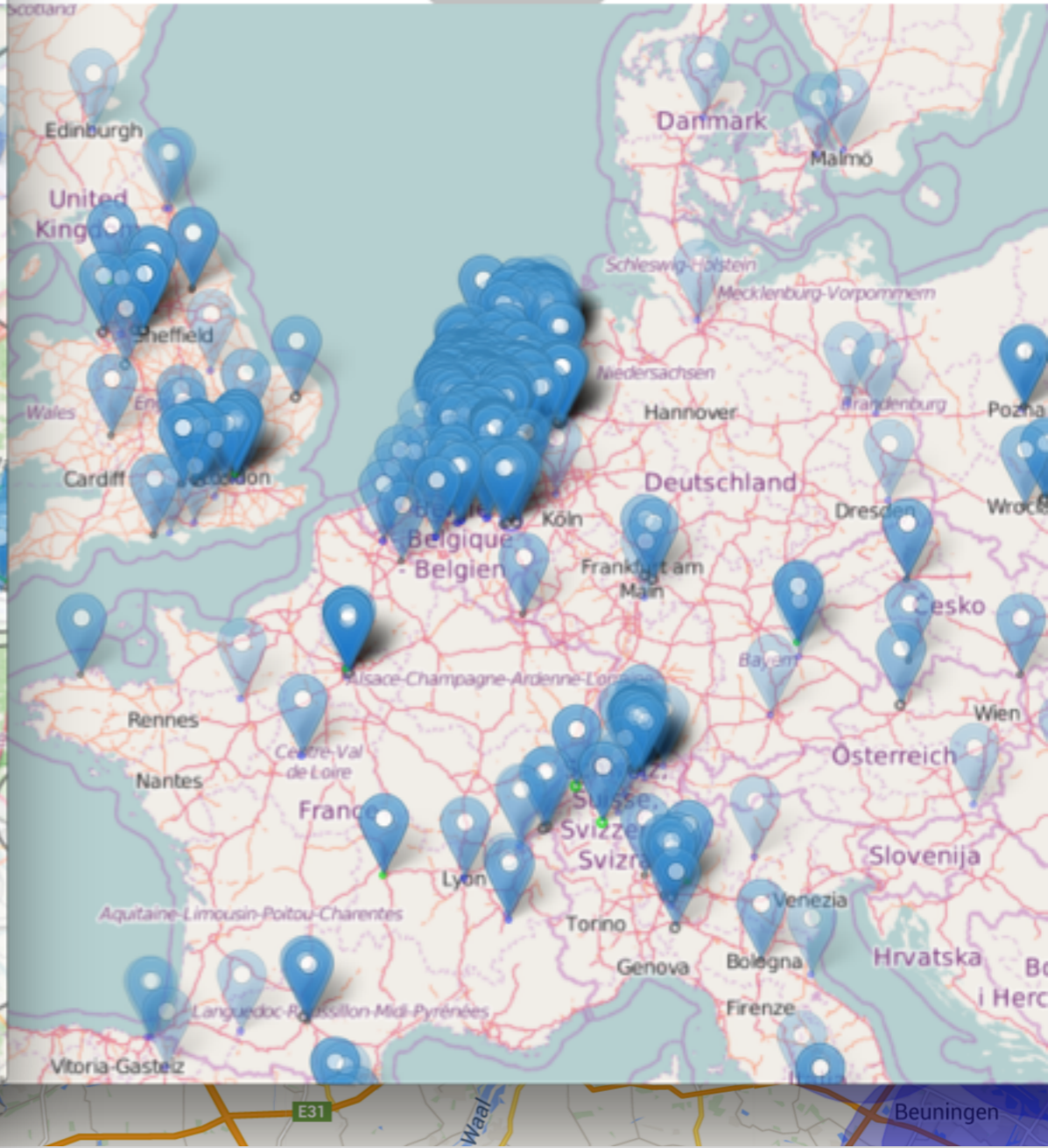
Routers and brokers create message-bus for applications to subscribe to

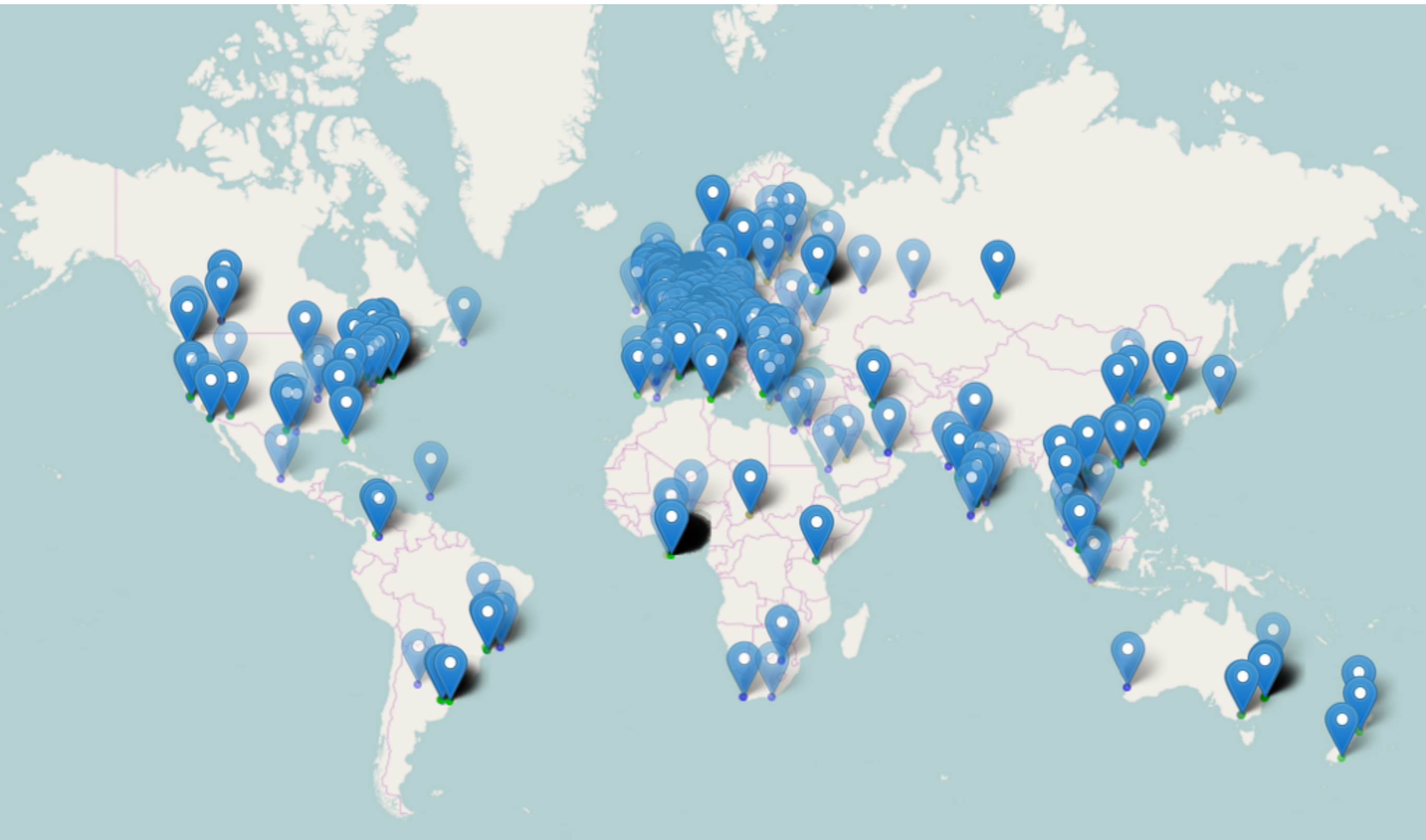


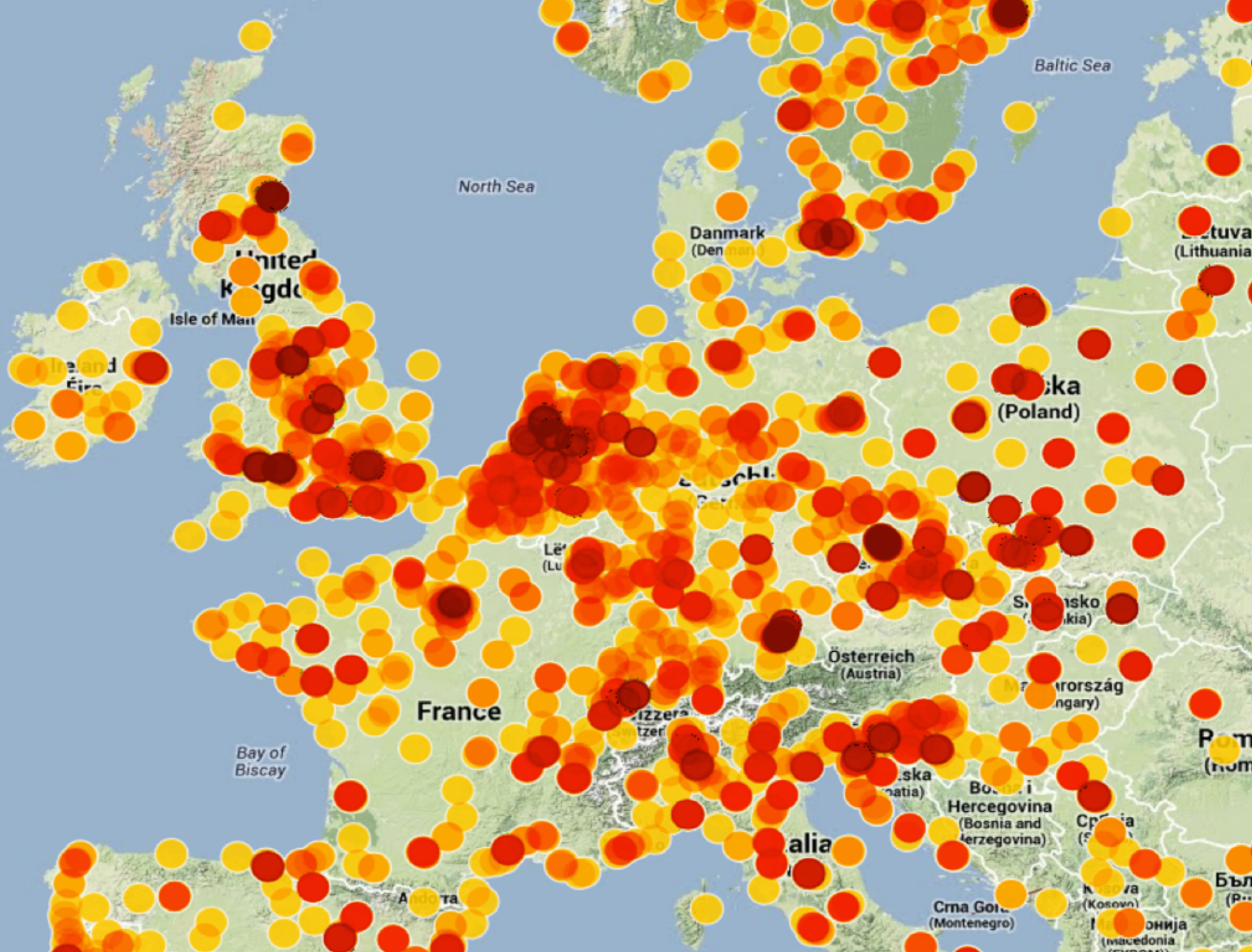
locate me

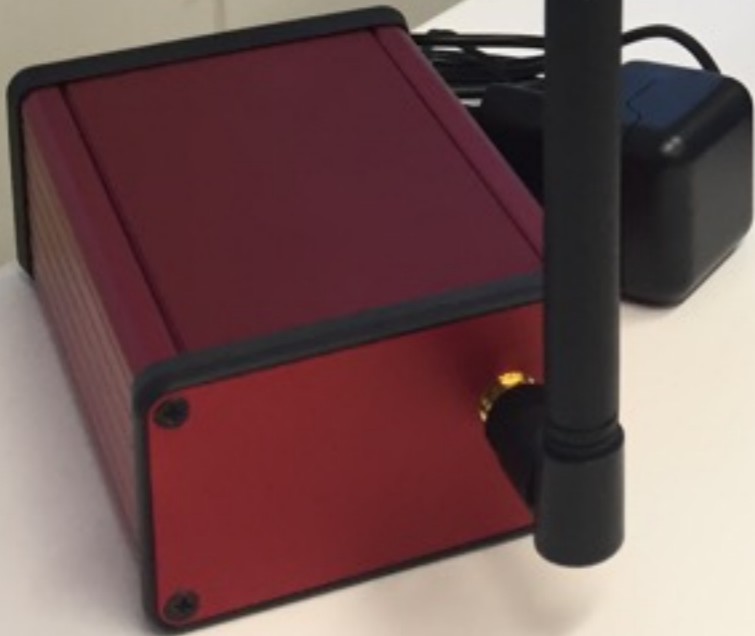


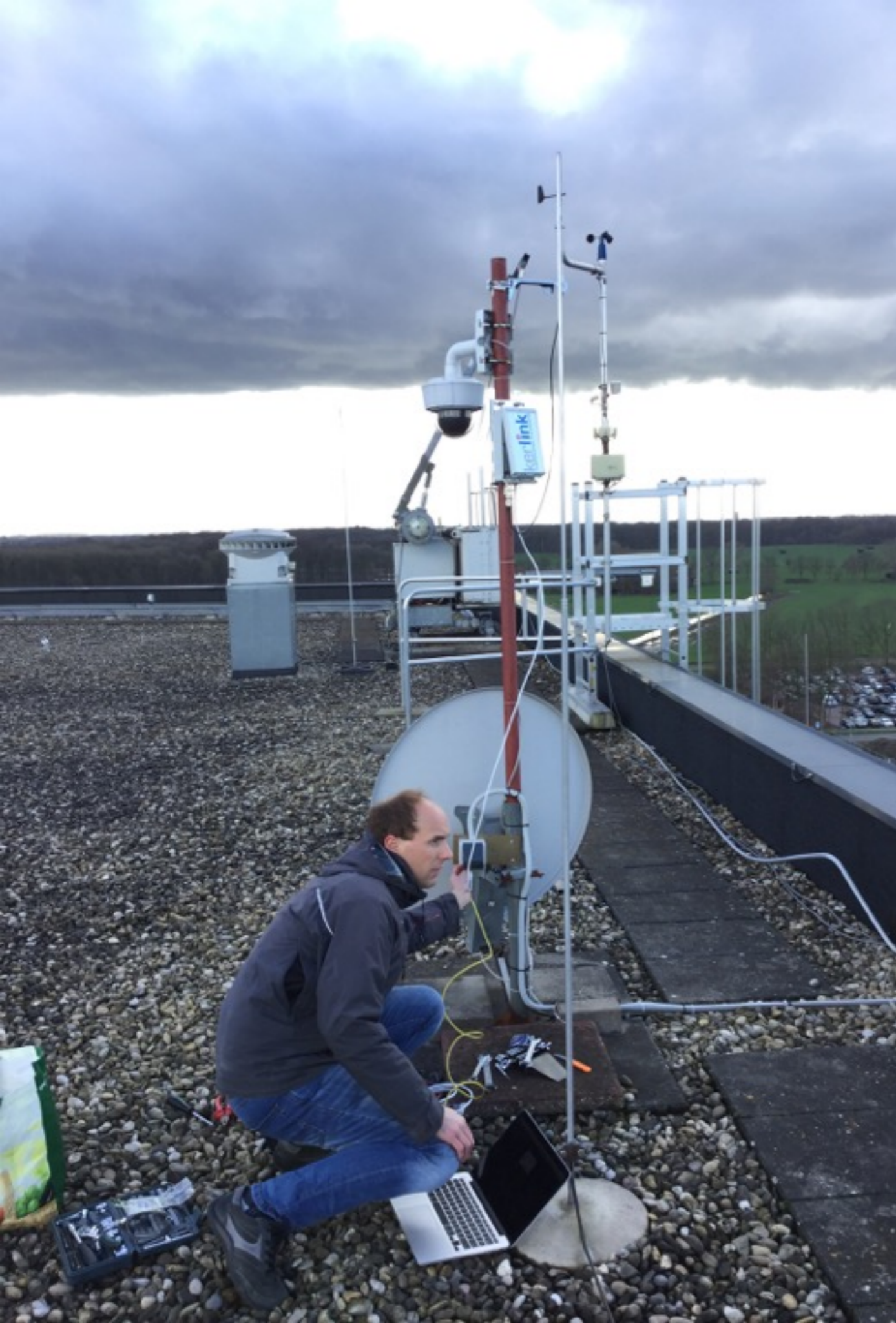
locate me

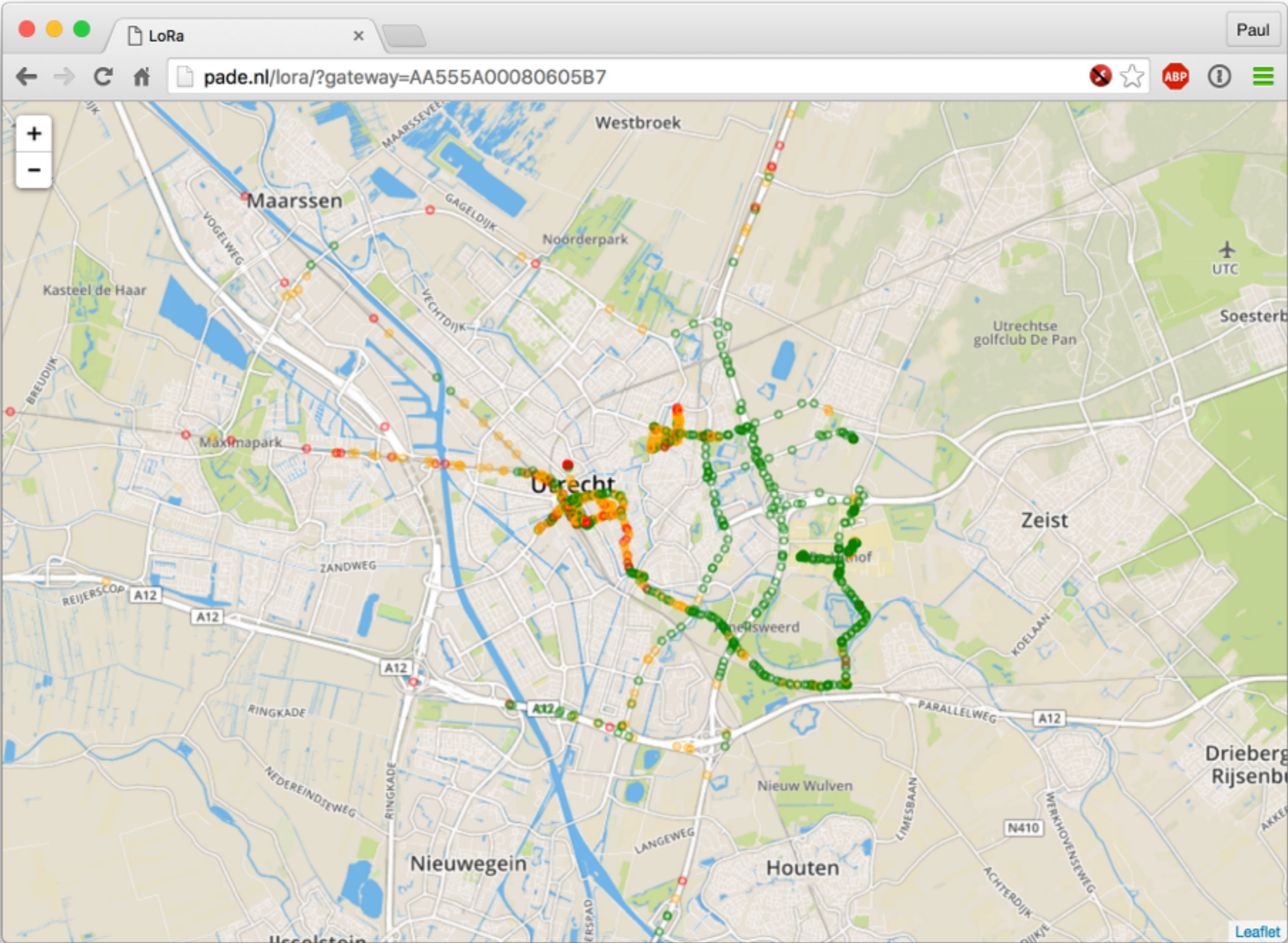


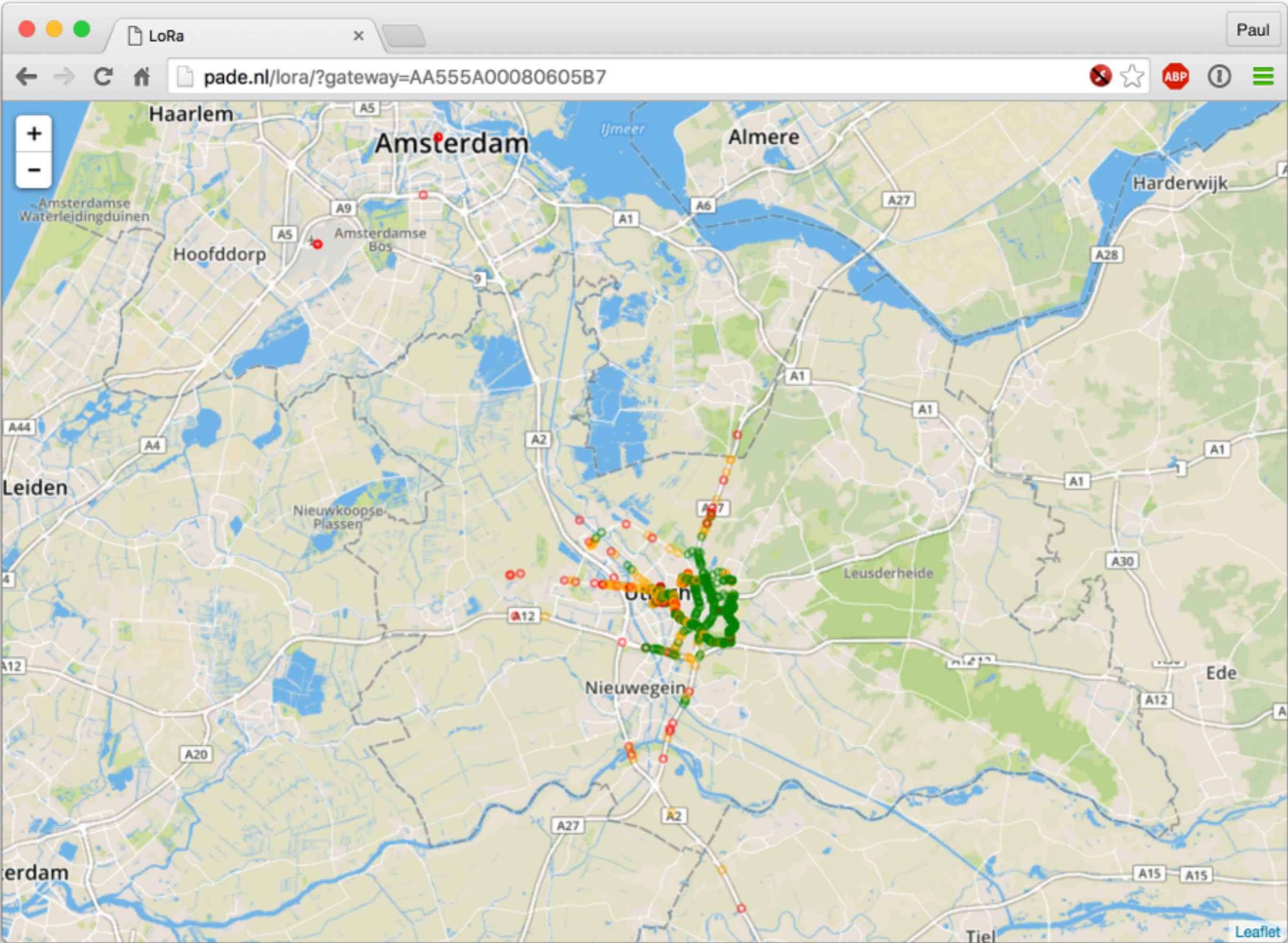














Measuring coverage gateway

Gateways



PH3V

21d + Reply

Today i did some Predicted vs Realtime calculations ..

Remarkable how well the prediction comes close to the real-time measurements.

The original contains pixels of 50 by 50 meters.

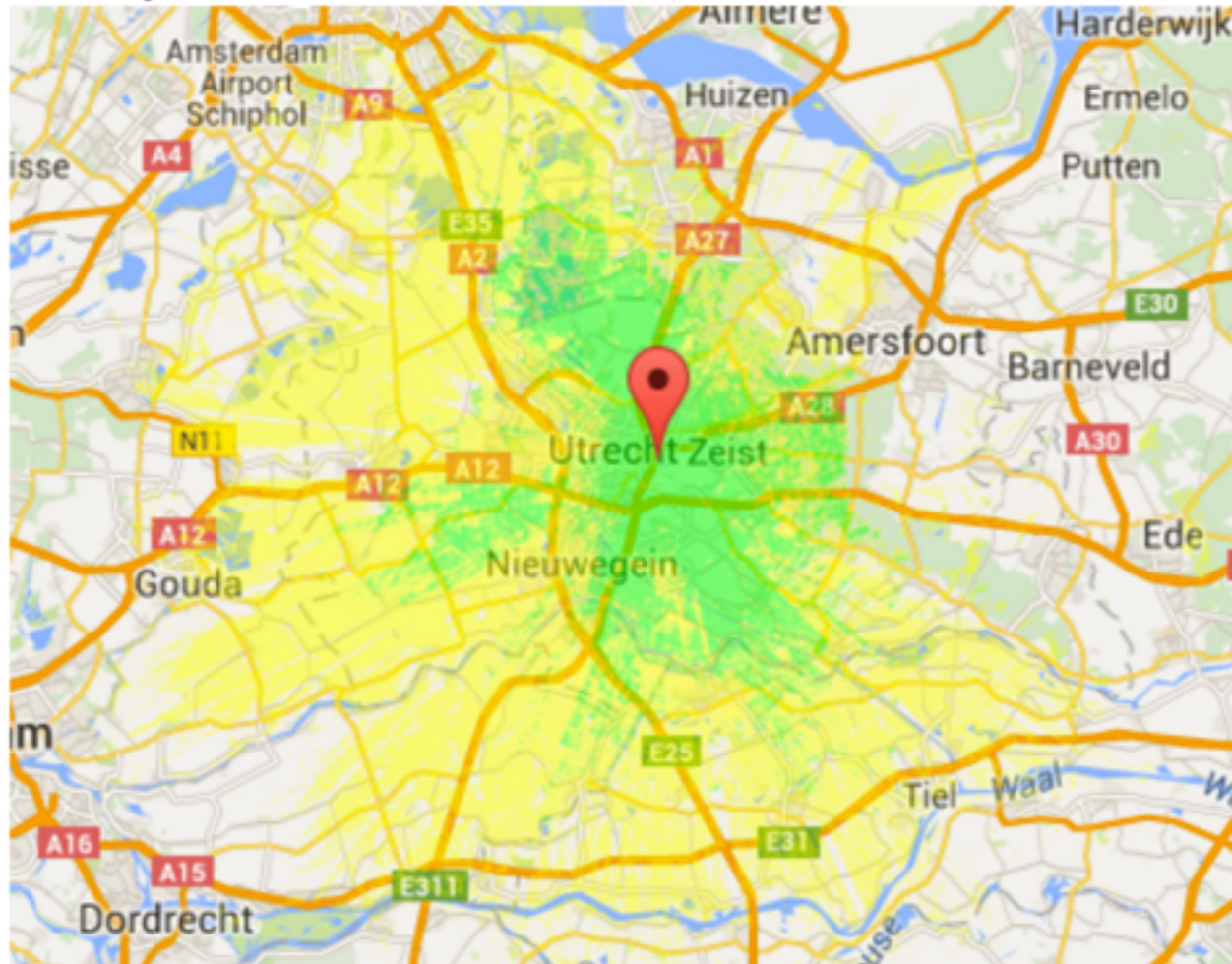
For example, on the bridge at Zaltbommel there is indeed, albeit limited, coverage.

It is also clear to see that there is less eastward coverage. That's because of the hills. (Utrecht Ridge)

The same prediction made on the basis of my antenna setup ... Antenna 7 meters, urban canyon.

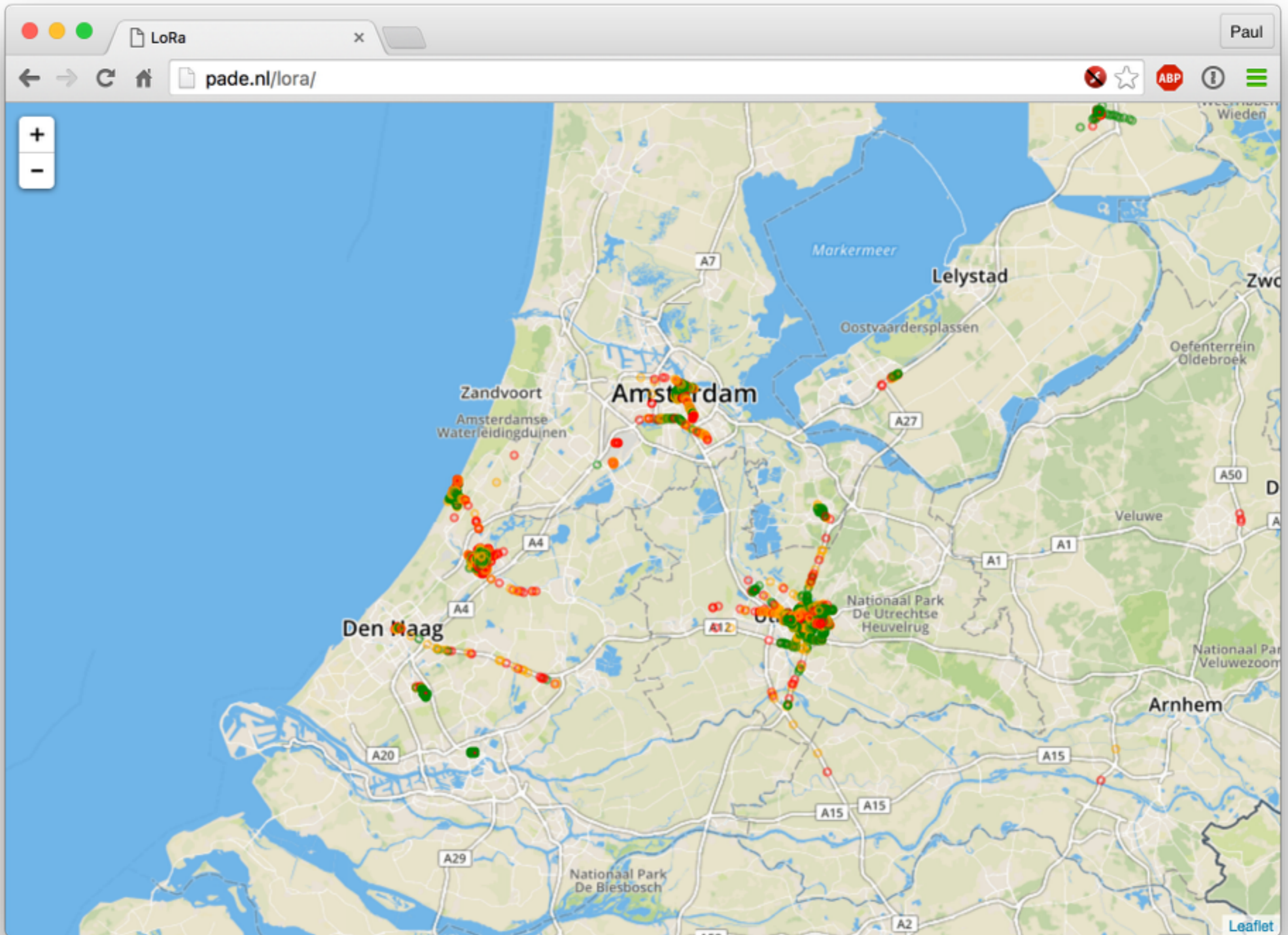
That was a big disappointment compared to Utrecht setup 😞

Gateway AA555A00080605B7 'De Uithof' Utrecht, The Netherlands

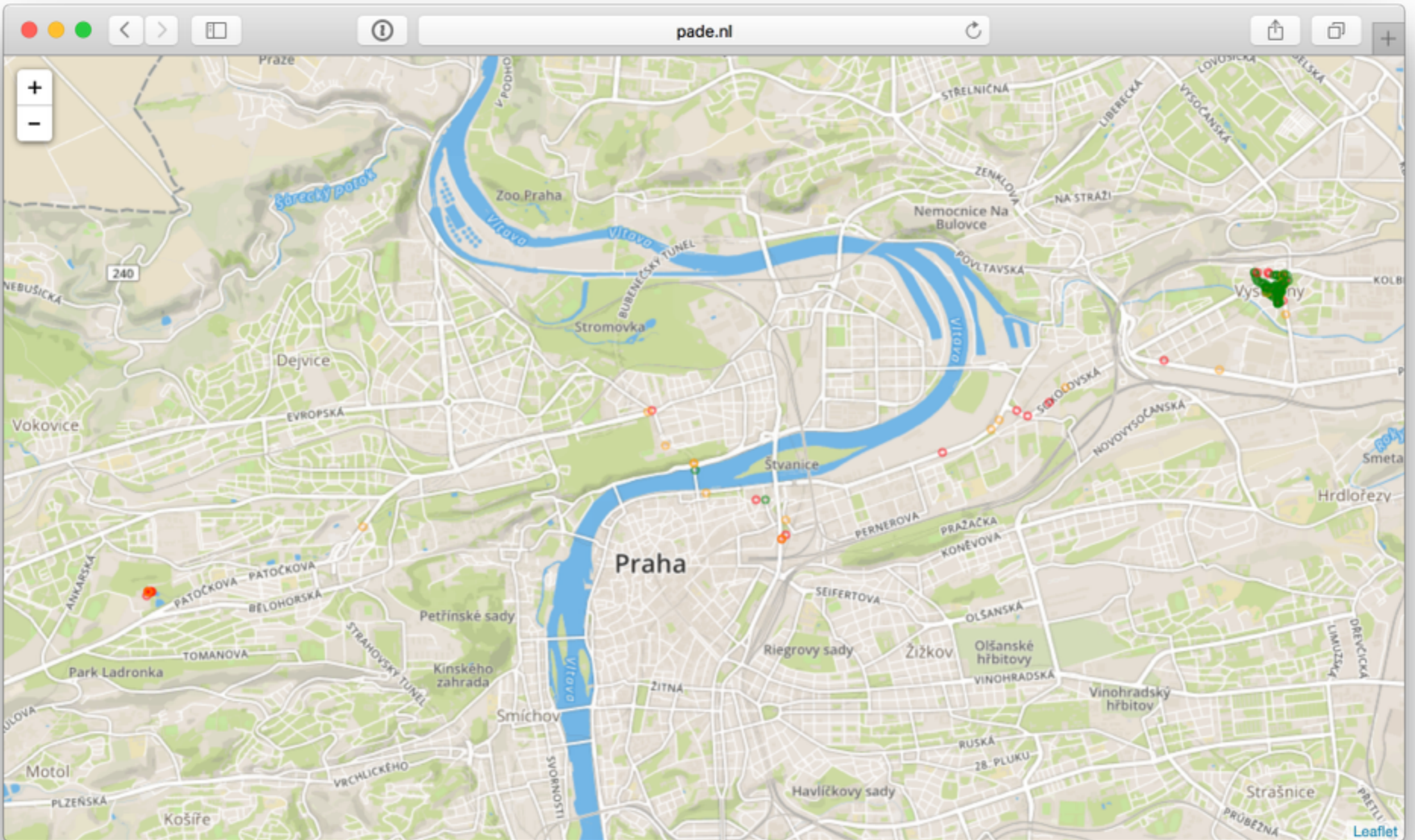


Green > -112dBm

Yellow > -127dBm < -112 dBm



ook metingen in Eindhoven... ;-)





mote: 00001806
1DEE0C870076F2A0
undefined km, rssi: -114, snr: -6.2
1DEE148A60342739
7.93 km, rssi: -121, snr: -14.2

Applications? The network is there...

vacuum pump

environmental, air-quality, noise

asset-management

CO2 in lecture rooms

dikes

digital seal

cleaning-cart

trash-containers

earthquakes

smart meters

maintenance bridges

traffic

track OV-bike usage (maintenance)

overstroming

building mgmt

trains

fridge researchers

parking spots

streetlights

track wildlife

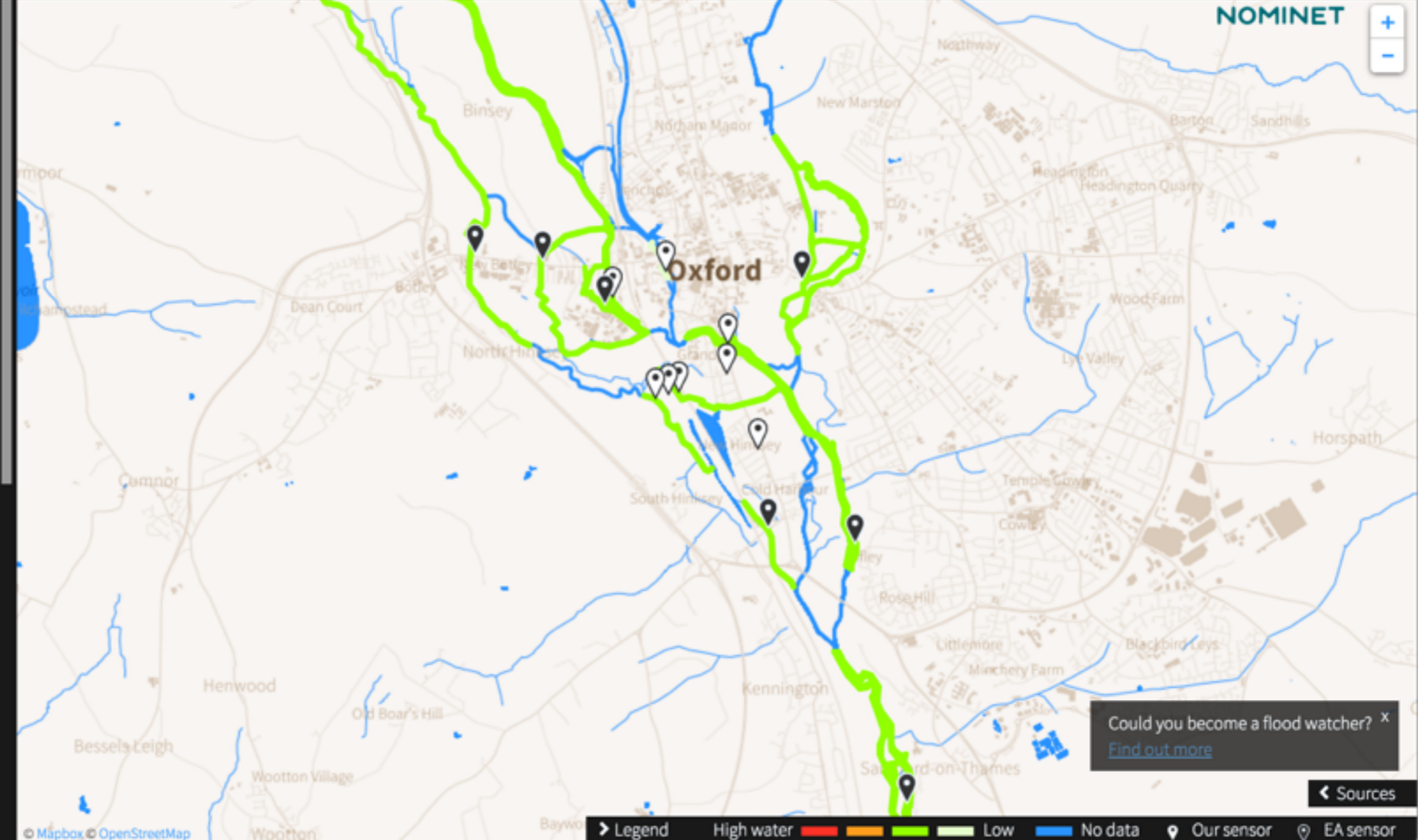
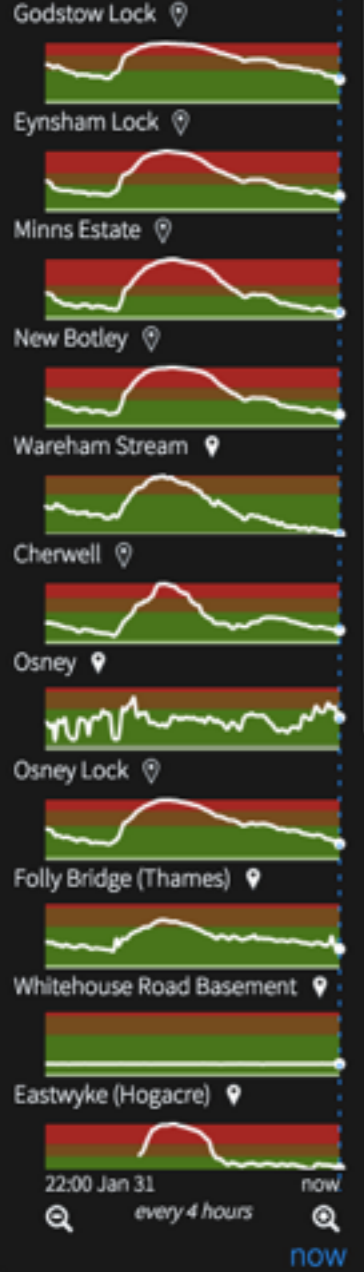
water plants

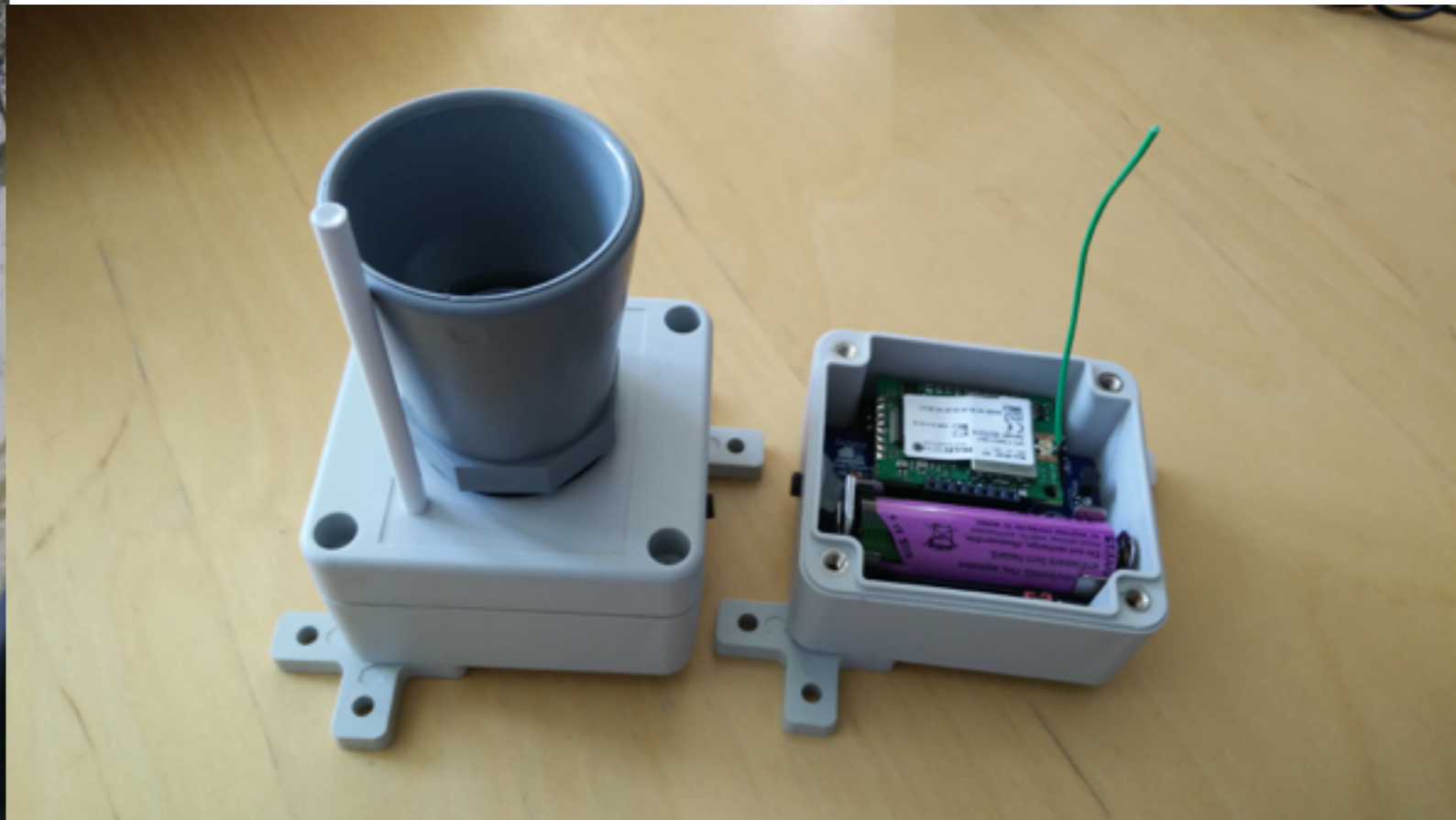
leakage













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LoRa, the Internet of Things

Paul Dekkers [Internet of Things](#), [IoT](#), [LoRa](#), [LoraWAN](#)

25 JAN 2016

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'Things' online

We are constantly surrounded by things; as far as I am concerned, there is no need for them to be online all the time – although I wouldn't have minded if my fridge had let me know there was still some old bread in the freezer compartment. Come to think of it, quite a few things in life might be better if they were online: just take a walk through the city and you'll see full waste containers, half submerged boats, parking spaces, bicycles, lantern posts. The air quality in some places also seems a bit suspect, and could certainly do with the odd measurement. I also keep running into more amusing and useful 'Internet-of-things' applications developed by LoRa users, such as beehive monitoring systems.

Tag Cloud

App MOLGENIS learning feedback network management IaaS OAuth IDP

Blogs

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RT [@raoulteeuwen](#): Hands-on LoRaWAN workshop
[@SURFnet](#) door [@pauldekkers](#)



and SURFnet / NRENs?

- Collaborate with The Things Network
 - create infrastructure connected to eduGAIN / SURFconext
 - collaborate with open courseware (future MOOC)

and SURFnet / NRENs?

- Workshops, share knowledge, collaborate
- Gateways at certain institutions: applications and coverage on campuses, challenge use
- eduroam monitoring sensor, report via LoRaWAN
- Strong authentication, not connected 2nd factor
- **How do we help researchers, lecturers, students, ...?**

Questions?

paul.dekkers [at] surfnet.nl

