



DNSSEC and DKIM Deployment in .SE

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History of DNSSEC in .SE

Procect start

1999 - 2005

Dry run

2006

Commercial deployment - .SE DNSSEC

2007 -

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DNSSEC with Applications

End-user applications

- Web browsers
- MUA
- SIP
- IM

Server applications

- MTA
- OpenSSH
- PGP
- SSL
- XMPP

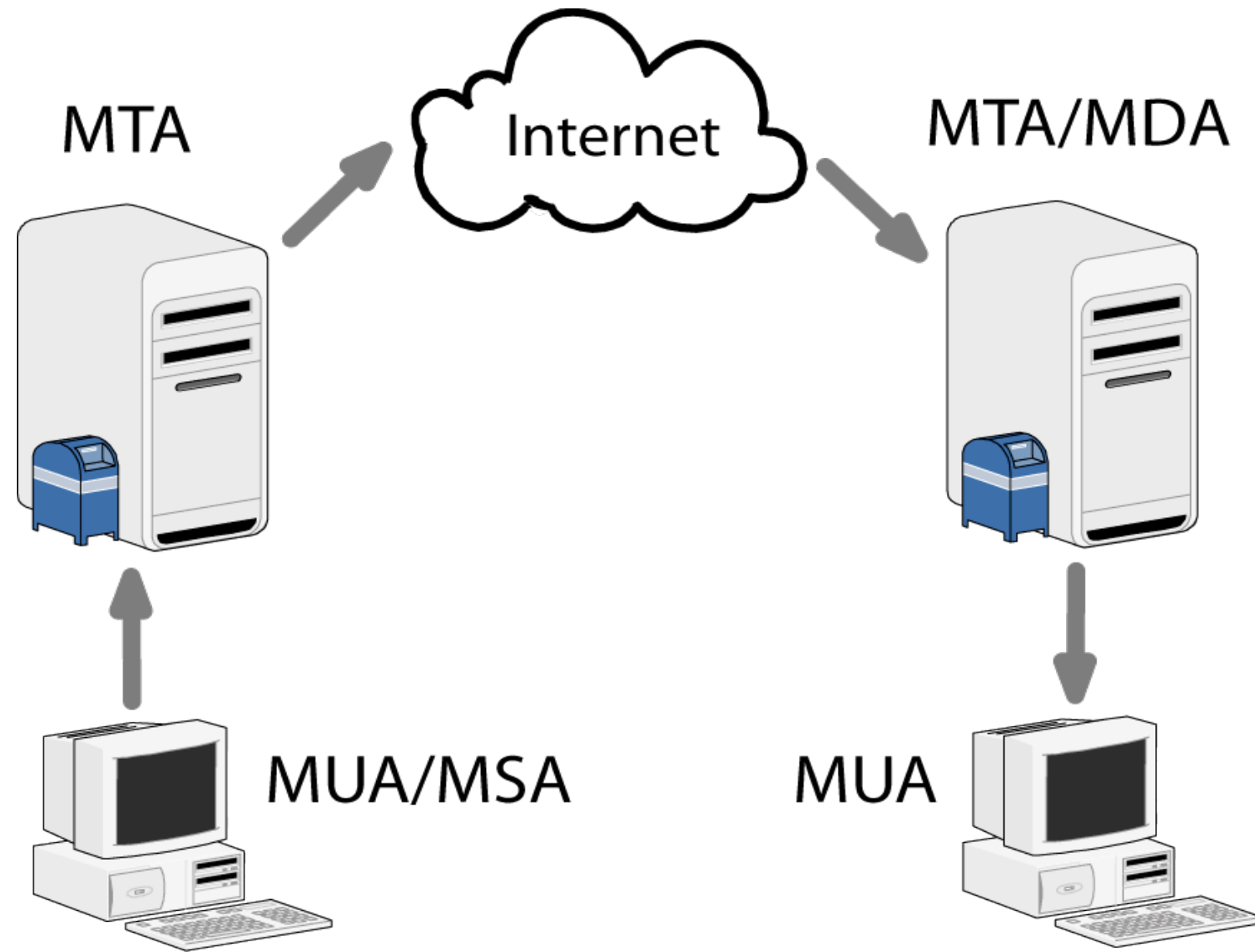
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Why DKIM?

- ▶ Already using DNS as key storage
- ▶ Validation occurs normally in the MTA
- ▶ Thus running in a controlled server environment
- ▶ Not an already widely deployed standard

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SMTP Overview



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SOHO Routers

Tests of Consumer Broadband Routers

Joakim Åhlund & Patrik Wallström

February 2008

Test Report:

DNSSEC Impact on Broadband Routers and Firewalls

Ray Bellis, Nominet UK & Lisa Phifer, Core Competence

September 2008

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DKIM-Milter 2.8.0 beta

Initial patch for DKIM-Milter 2.6.0 by John Dickinson

Patch uses libunbound to use DNSSEC

- retrieve a DKIM key from DNS
- acquire a domain's policy record using DNS queries

Published on opensource.iis.se and sent to DKIM-Milter maintainer

<http://sourceforge.net/projects/dkim-milter/>

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More work?

Murray S. Kucherawy announced 2.8.0 with a comment about writing a new draft, “**dkim-sec**” ...

The result for any DNSSEC-aware query basically comes down to one of these four:

- *evaluation not completed ("unknown")*
- *signer not using DNSSEC ("insecure")*
- *signer using DNSSEC, successful ("secure")*
- *signer using DNSSEC, unsuccessful ("bogus")*

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More work?

Therefore, I believe we need four new configuration settings. In particular (with invented names so far):

InsecureKey

- specifies what to do with insecure keys
- possible values:
 - ignore (no action; default)
 - neutral (degrade a "pass" to "neutral")
 - fail (degrade a "pass" to "fail")

BogusKey

- specifies what to do with bogus keys
- possible values:
 - ignore
 - neutral
 - fail (default)

InsecureADSP

- specifies what to do with insecure keys
- possible values:
 - apply (default)
 - ignore

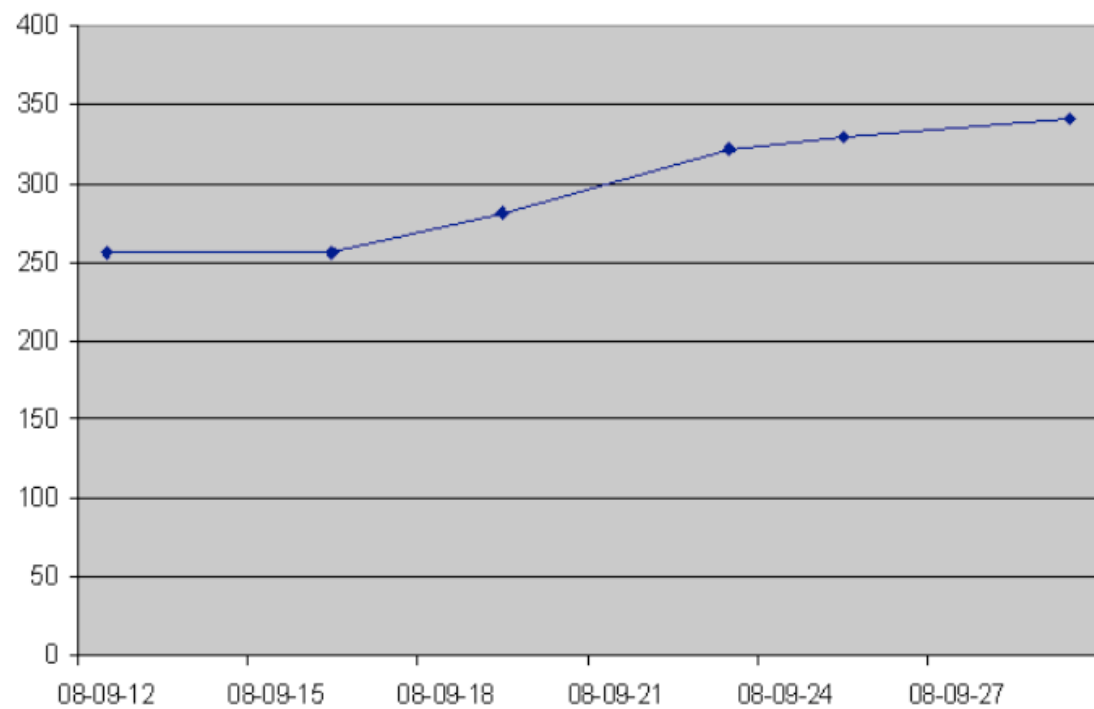
BogusADSP

- specifies what to do with bogus ADSP records
- possible values:
 - apply
 - ignore (default)

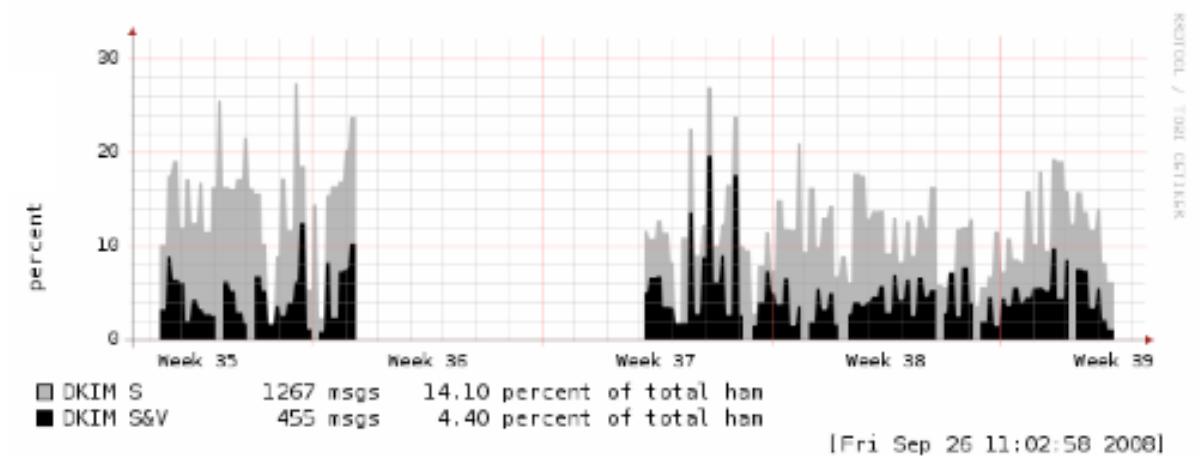
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Statistics

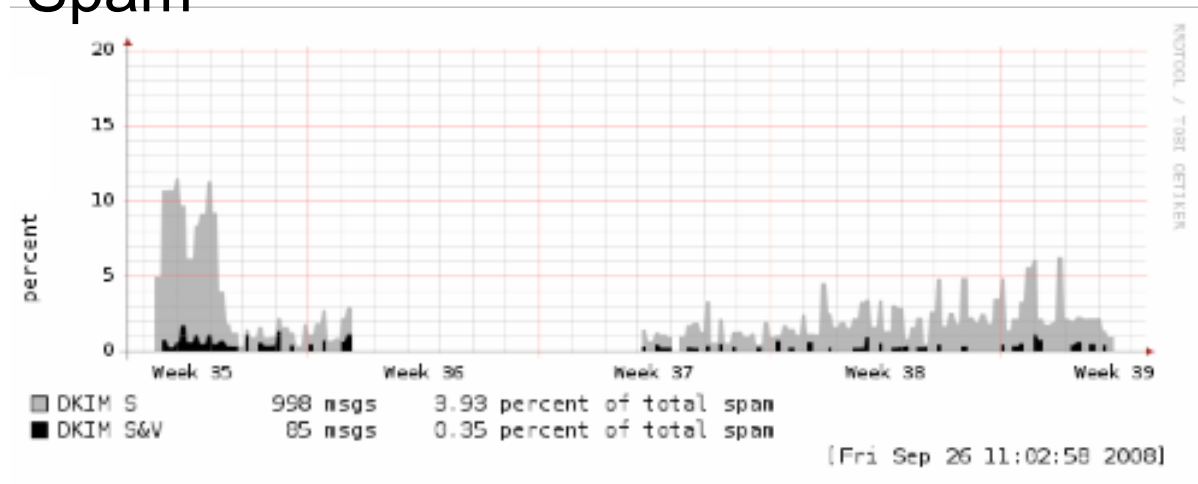
Swedish domains with DKIM



Ham



Spam



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Report on using DKIM with DNSSEC

Work for .SE done by Rickard Bondesson

To be published as his Final Thesis at Linköping University:

Deployment and analysis of DKIM with DNSSEC

ISRN LIU-IDA/LITH-EX-A--08/055--SE

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Thank you

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